# Practice of Process Control

This course enables English-speaking about operation or maintenance staff of industrial installations, in order to become familiar with the principle of single-loop PID (Proportional Integral Derivative) control as well as with basic control architectures, and to learn how to adjust the PID actions of a controller according to the process characteristics.

Participants improve their ability to understand the impact of their actions on process control and to diagnose possible control faults.

#### Learning objectives :

 Attendees will acquire the base theory of operation of PID feedback control loops, showing on one hand how a process may react to its command signal, and on the other hand how to adapt controller actions to a particular process. • They will learn how to set, tune, and troubleshoot various types of control loops.

Prerequisites : Knowledge of instrumentation and of basic mathematical concepts such as integral and derivative, as well as basic physical laws, although not required, would be helpful.

## Ways and Means :

- The course provides valuable information via
- lectures on theoretical concepts, backed-up
- by direct hands-on training in fully equipped classrooms.
- More than 50 % of the time is dedicated to
- actually working on various simulated control
- loops and genuine industrial process control loops.
- A knowledge assessment test followed by its proofreading will be run at the end of the
- training.

#### Who should attend ?

- Operation and Maintenance Technicians and
- Engineers, who are new to process control
- principles, or who wish to be "cross trained".

# **Course content :**

#### PID FEEDBACK CONTROL LOOP

- PID control actions.
- Controller structure.
- Controller operating modes.
- Stable and unstable process response.
- Tuning (trial and error, IRA method, Mr Roche's method).
- Controller complementary functions.

## PARTICULAR CONTROL STRATEGIES

- Cascade control.
- Feedforward control
- Override, split-range and ratio control.
- On/off control.

# DCS AND PLC CONTROL CAPABILITIES

- Function blocks to be found in DCS and PLC'S.
- Examples of control strategy programming.

# **CONTROL-LOOP TROUBLESHOOTING**

• How to check if a PID controller works properly.

• Diagnosis of process variable continuous cycling, and of permanent error between process variable and set point.

## HANDS - ON TRAINING (50 %)

- Wiring, setting and checking digital controllers.
- Tuning P.I.D. control loops on simulated process.
- Tuning and troubleshooting P.I.D. control loops on genuine heat exchangers and other process.

# NOTE

This training course is part of a two module training package called «PIPC» Practice of Instrumentation and Process Control, (PPC p. 35 + PRI p. 34).

# INSTRUMENTATION **& RÉGULATION**

# PPC



- > Duration 37 h over 5 davs
- Time schedule monday 9 am. - friday 5 pm.
- 😰 Skill level Fundamentals 🚖 🛣 🏠
- R **Training objective** Acquiring new knowledge
- Skills assessment method Ouestionnaire with open-ended questions
- Numbers of Attendees Mini: 4 - Maxi: 10
- 🔝 Instructor in charge Philippe TRICHET
- 🔹 Main Trainer Philippe TRICHET This training may be run by another instructor
- Sessions & Tuition

Look at our web site : www.ira.eu

#### In house sessions can be set-up upon request.

#### Additional Information

- 🛓 Senior training instructor, recognised as an expert in his field.
- 🚔 By the end of the session, a training certificate is delivered with an assessment of acquired skills.
- € Meals are included.

# 🖶 Hands-on Training

